

When recorded, mail to:  
George M. Keele, Esq.  
1692 County Road, #A  
Minden, NV 89423

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REQUESTED BY  
*George M. Keele*  
IN OFFICIAL RECORDS OF  
DOUGLAS CO., NEVADA  
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WERNER CHRISTEN  
RECORDER  
\$ *PAID* DEPUTY

CERTIFICATE OF THE  
JOHN HOWARD PAPPENFORT TRUST

STATE OF NEVADA        )  
                                  ) ss.  
COUNTY OF DOUGLAS    )

THE UNDERSIGNED hereby swears (or affirms) under penalty of perjury, that the following assertions are true of his own personal knowledge:

1. Identifying Number and Name of Trust. JOHN HOWARD PAPPENFORT, social security number [REDACTED]-4743, as Grantor and Trustee, executed the JOHN HOWARD PAPPENFORT TRUST on July 31, 2003, thereby creating a revocable living trust identified as The JOHN HOWARD PAPPENFORT TRUST.

2. Identification of Successor Trustees.  
In the event JOHN HOWARD PAPPENFORT shall resign or otherwise become unable to act as Trustee, then DAVID J. BRADY of Minden, Nevada, and GEORGE M. KEELE of Gardnerville, Nevada shall serve as Co-Trustees of any trusts created herein. In the event of the death, inability to serve, or resignation of any of the above-named Trustees, I direct that such vacancy be filled by appointment to be made by the remaining Trustees. It is my intention that the trust shall always be administered by two Trustees, not more than one of whom shall, however, be, at any one time, a corporation, and the Trustees shall fill any vacancy in their number and perpetuate the trusteeship during the continuance of the Trust.

In the event both Trustees named in this Trust Agreement shall resign or otherwise be unable to act hereunder, the last surviving named Trustee to resign or otherwise become unable to so act shall appoint a successor Trustee. In the event such last surviving named Trustee fails or is unable to make such an appoint, a court of competent jurisdiction shall appoint a successor Trustee or Trustees, at the expense of this Trust.

Both George M. Keele, Esq., ("Keele") and David J. Brady, CFP, ("Brady") have explained to Grantor that Keele and Brady are reluctant to serve as successor trustees for Grantor. However, after listening carefully to their reasoning Grantor has strongly urged Keele and Brady to serve in those capacities for Grantor, and Keele and Brady have agreed. Grantor has been advised by both Keele and Brady to obtain independent accounting, investment, and legal advice in arriving at the decision by Grantor discussed in this paragraph; to this date, Grantor has intentionally and informedly

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declined to do so. While they serve as Trustees, Brady and Keele shall be entitled to elect compensation at their normal hourly rate or at the rate being paid other trustees, but neither should receive compensation both as trustees and as professionals unless they are performing a professional service that is separate and apart from normal trustee service.

3. Powers of Trustees.

**Generally.** Subject to any limitations stated elsewhere in this instrument, the Trustees are vested with the power to do and perform all acts necessary to accomplish the proper management and distribution of this Trust and the trust estate. In addition to the powers enumerated at NRS 163.265 through NRS 163.410, which are hereby incorporated into this Trust Agreement by this reference as though fully set forth at length, as well as any powers now or hereafter conferred by law affecting this Trust and the trust estate, the Trustees are hereby vested with the following powers:

(1) **Retention of Property.** To hold any property received into this Trust at its inception or subsequently added to it or acquired pursuant to proper authority, which the Trustees in the exercise of their absolute discretion and intelligence may deem to be in the best interests of this Trust.

(2) **Operation of Business.** Subject to the same restrictions and limitations set forth above, the Trustees may continue the operation of any business lawfully received into this Trust whether organized as a sole proprietorship, partnership or corporation; to do and perform all acts that Trustees, in their discretion, deem necessary or advisable in the operation of such business; and to dissolve, liquidate or sell such business at such time and on such terms as Trustees, in their discretion, deem in the best interest of this Trust and the respective trusts and shares herein created.

(3) **Investment Powers.** To invest and reinvest the trust estate in every kind of property, real, personal, or mixed, and every kind of investment, specifically including, but not being limited to, corporate obligations of every kind, stocks, preferred or common, shares of investment trusts, investment companies, certificates of deposit, bonds, and/or mutual funds, that men or women of prudence, discretion and intelligence acquire for their own account, including any common trust fund administered by the successor Trustees. The investments need not be diversified.

(4) **Management Powers.** To manage and control the trust estate and to encumber, sell (for cash or on deferred payments), convey, exchange, partition, divide, improve, and repair trust property or otherwise dispose of any of the trust property; to grant options; to lease trust property for any purpose and for terms within or extending beyond the duration of this Trust, including exploration for the removal of gas, oil and other minerals; and to enter into community oil leases, pooling, and utilization agreements; to create restrictions, easements, and other servitudes; to compromise claims existing in favor of or against the trust; to carry insurance of such kinds and in such amounts as the Trustees may deem advisable, at the expense of the trust; to commence or defend, at the expense of the trust, such litigation with respect to the trust or any property of the trust estate as the Trustees may deem advisable and to compromise or otherwise adjust any claims or litigation against or in favor of the trust.

(5) **Loans of Trust Assets.** To make loans in such amounts, upon such terms, at such rates of interest and on such security as Trustees deem prudent, provided such loans are evidenced by promissory notes; to purchase a holder's interest

in a secured promissory note and the security therefor at such discount as Trustees shall deem prudent, taking into account the terms thereof, the rate of interest, and the nature of the security.

(6) **Money Borrowed.** To borrow money for any trust purpose upon such terms and conditions as the Trustees may deem proper, and to obligate the trust estate for repayment; to encumber the trust estate or its property by mortgage, deed of trust, pledge, or otherwise, using such procedure to consummate the transaction as the Trustees may deem advisable. The power of the Trustees to borrow shall include the power to borrow money on behalf of one trust from any other trust provided for in this Trust Agreement, and to obligate the trusts, or any of them, provided for in this Trust Agreement to repay such borrowed money.

(7) **Income v. Principal.** To determine what is principal or income of the trust estate and apportion and allocate such principal or income in accordance with the provisions of the applicable statutes of the State of Nevada as they may now exist and may from time to time be enacted, amended, or repealed; any such matter not provided for either in this instrument or under the laws of the State of Nevada shall be determined by the Trustees in accordance with accepted accounting practices.

(8) **Distribution of Assets.** To partition, allot, and distribute the trust estate, on any division or partial or final distribution of the trust estate, in money, undivided interests or in kind, or partly in money and partly in kind, at valuations determined by the Trustees, and to sell such property as the Trustees may deem necessary to make any division or distribution. In making any division or partial or final distribution of the trust estate, the Trustees shall be under no obligation to make a pro rata division, or to distribute the same assets to beneficiaries similarly situated, but rather, the Trustees may, in their discretion, make a non-pro rata division between the trusts or shares and non-pro rata distributions to such beneficiaries, as long as the respective assets allocated to separate trusts or shares, or distributed to such beneficiaries, have equivalent or proportionate fair market value. After any division of the trust estate, Trustees may make joint investments with funds from some or all of the several shares or trusts, but Trustees shall keep a separate account for each share or trust.

(9) **Transactions with Trustees.** To loan or advance the Trustees' own funds to this Trust for any trust purpose, with interest at current rates; to receive security for such loans in the form of a mortgage, pledge, deed of trust, or other encumbrance of any assets of this Trust; to purchase assets of this Trust at their fair market value as determined by an independent appraisal of those assets; and to sell property to the trust at a price not in excess of its fair market value as determined by an independent appraisal.

(10) **Transactions With Grantor and Beneficiaries.** To purchase, at fair market value, securities or other property from, or otherwise contract with Grantor, the beneficiaries under this Trust or any of the respective trusts and shares herein created, or the legal representatives of their respective estates, and make secured or unsecured loans to Grantor, beneficiaries hereunder or the legal representatives of their respective estates, in such amounts, upon such terms, at such rates of interest and on such security as Trustees deem prudent.

(11) **Distributions to Beneficiaries.** To make distributions hereunder directly to any beneficiary, to the guardian of such beneficiary's person or estate or to any other person deemed suitable by Trustees for the benefit of a beneficiary, or by direct payment of such beneficiary's expenses.

(12) **Securities.** To acquire, register or qualify for exemption from registration, and sell any securities (including options, whether "puts" or "calls") or other property held under this Trust in the name of Trustees or in the name of a nominee with or without the addition of words indicating that such securities or other property are held in a fiduciary capacity, and to hold in bearer form any securities or other property held hereunder so that title thereto will pass by delivery; however, the books and records of Trustees shall show that all such investments are part of this Trust and the respective trusts herein created; and to enter into short sales of securities. To have all the rights, powers and privileges of an owner with respect to the securities held in trust including, but not limited to, the power to vote, give proxies, and pay assessments; to participate in voting trusts, pooling agreements, foreclosures, reorganizations, consolidations, mergers, and liquidations, and incident to such participation to deposit securities with and transfer title to any protective or other committee on such terms as the Trustees may deem advisable; and to exercise and sell stock subscription or conversion rights.

(13) **Tax Liabilities.** To take any action and to make any election, in the Trustees' discretion, to minimize the tax liabilities of this Trust and its beneficiaries, and the Trustees shall have the power to allocate the benefits among the various beneficiaries, and the Trustees shall have the power to make adjustments in the rights of any beneficiaries, or between the income and principal accounts, to compensate for the consequences of any tax election or any investment or administrative decision that the Trustees believe have had the effect of directly or indirectly preferring one beneficiary or group of beneficiaries over others.

(14) **Administration Expenses.** To pay all taxes, assessments, fees, charges and other expenses incurred in the administration of this Trust and the respective trusts and shares herein created, and to employ and pay reasonable compensation to agents and counsel, including investment counsel. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Trust Agreement, all taxes, assessments, fees, charges, and other expenses incurred by the Trustees in the administration or protection of this Trust, including the compensation allowed by any court to the Trustees for their services hereunder, shall be a charge upon the trust estate and shall be paid by the Trustees out of the income therefrom, or in the event and to the extent that the income may be insufficient, then out of the principal of the trust estate, prior to final distribution of the trust property; and the determination of the Trustees with respect to all such matters shall be conclusive upon all persons howsoever interested in this Trust.

(15) **Expenses of Last Illness.** To pay the expenses of the last illness, funeral and burial of Grantor and the estate, inheritance, succession and other death taxes, including any interest and/or penalties thereon, imposed under the laws of any jurisdiction by reason of the death of Grantor or with respect to the transfer or receipt of any property passing or which has passed under or outside this Trust and any amendment hereto, regardless of whether the same is included in the probate estate of Grantor.

(16) **Retention of Professionals.** To retain such advisors, agents, and counsel, including legal, tax and/or investment counsel, as Trustees deem advisable, to make recommendations to Trustees and to assist Trustees in exercising the powers granted to Trustees pursuant to this Trust Agreement. Such advisors, agents or counsel shall be appointed or removed by Trustees by written instrument, signed and acknowledged by Trustees and delivered to the advisors, agents or counsel so appointed or removed; and reasonable compensation for all services performed by

such advisors, agents or counsel shall be paid by this Trust, or the respective trusts and shares herein created, as a cost of administration thereof and shall not affect the compensation to which Trustees shall be entitled.

(17) **Funds on Deposit.** To hold funds on deposit in one or more accounts, with various financial institutions or brokerage companies, and in such form of account, whether or not interest bearing, as Trustees may determine, without regard to the amount of any such deposit or whether it would otherwise be a suitable investment for funds of this Trust.

(18) **Safe Deposit Boxes.** To open and maintain safe deposit boxes in the name of Trustees.

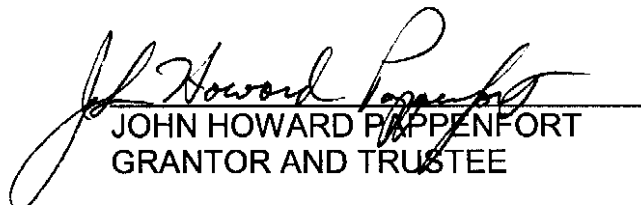
(19) **Power to Terminate Trust.** If any trust created herein has at any time, in the opinion of the Trustees, reached a point where it is not economically feasible to continue, the Trustees may, in their discretion but are not required to, terminate such trust and, regardless of the age of the beneficiaries thereof, distribute the principal and any accrued or undistributed net income thereof to such beneficiaries, or to their guardian or other fiduciary.

(20) **Release/Restriction of Powers.** To release or restrict the scope of any power that the Trustees may hold in connection with this Trust, whether such power is expressly granted herein or implied by law. The Trustees shall exercise this power in a written instrument executed by the Trustees specifying the power to be released or restricted and the nature of the restriction.

**Powers Not Limited.** The enumeration of the powers set forth in this Article shall not limit the general or implied powers of Trustees. No exercise of any power granted to Trustees shall operate to increase the estate tax or income tax liability of this Trust nor any of the separate trusts or shares herein created. Trustees shall have such additional powers as are now or may hereafter be conferred upon Trustees by law that may enable Trustees to administer this Trust and the respective trusts and shares herein created, subject only to limitations expressly provided herein. In no event shall this paragraph be construed as giving Trustees the authority to possess a power which will cause this Trust, or any beneficiary herein, to incur any additional tax liability.

JOHN HOWARD PAPPENFORT, the Grantor and Trustee of The JOHN HOWARD PAPPENFORT TRUST, under the terms of the Trust Agreement, hereby certifies that this Certificate of The JOHN HOWARD PAPPENFORT TRUST is an accurate summary of the provisions of the Trust Agreement, that the Trust Agreement has not been revoked or amended to make any representations contained herein incorrect, and that the signature below is of the currently acting Trustee designated under the terms of the Trust Agreement identifying the trust, naming the Trustee and the successor Trustees, and specifying the powers of the Trustees. Any person or entity transacting business with the Trustees may rely upon this Certificate without reviewing the entire Trust Agreement.

Dated this 31 day of July, 2003.

  
JOHN HOWARD PAPPENFORT  
GRANTOR AND TRUSTEE

STATE OF NEVADA     )  
                                  ) SS.  
COUNTY OF DOUGLAS )

This instrument was acknowledged before me on July 31, 2003,  
by JOHN HOWARD PAPPENFORT.

*Mary E. Baldecchi*  
NOTARY PUBLIC

